PARLIAMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF THE WESTERN CAPE

QUESTION PAPER No 8 - 2023

FOURTH SESSION, SIXTH PARLIAMENT

WRITTEN REPLY

Note: * Indicates translated version.

FRIDAY, 24 MARCH 2023

17. Mr M Kama to ask Ms M M Wenger, Minister of Finance and Economic Opportunities:

- (1) [a] What is the youth unemployment rate in the province and [b] what is the break-down per [i] municipality, [ii] race, [iii] gender and [iv] age;
- (2) [a] what is the number of youth not in employment, education or training [NEET] and [b] what is the breakdown per [i] municipality, [ii] race, [iii] gender and [iv] age;
- (3) what are the provincial government's programmes to address youth unemployment and the NEETs?

[147]

<u>Reply:</u>

I am informed of the following:

(1) [a] [b] [i] [ii] [iii] [iv]

The breakdown of youth unemployment in the Western Cape is the following:

| WC Youth Unemployment 2022Q4 | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|---------|--|
| | Rate | Number | |
| Youth Unemployment | 32.9% | 463,885 | |
| Per Municipality | | | |
| Non-metro | 28.3% | 131,393 | |
| Metro | 71.7% | 332,492 | |
| Race | | | |
| African/Black | 57.7% | 267,533 | |
| Coloured | 38.7% | 179,607 | |
| Indian/Asian | 0.7% | 3,171 | |
| White | 2.9% | 13,574 | |
| Gender | | | |
| Female | 47.6% | 221,001 | |
| Male | 52.4% | 242,884 | |
| Age group | | | |
| 15-19 | 6.9% | 32,157 | |
| 20-24 | 31.2% | 144,526 | |
| 25-29 | 34.1% | 158,079 | |
| 30-34 | 27.8% | 129,123 | |

Source: Stats SA [2023]

Census 2011 has a detailed breakdown of youth unemployment at a municipal level. However, this data is outdated. The most recent data provides a breakdown of youth unemployment at a metro and non-metro level, as reported above. Additional questions about this can be posed to Stats SA who are completing the Census 2022.

[2]

The breakdown of the number of youth aged 15-34 not in employment, education or training [NEET] in the Western Cape is the following:

| WC Not in employment, education or training | | | |
|---|---------|--|--|
| (NEET) 2022Q4 | | | |
| | Number | | |
| Number of NEET | 766,708 | | |
| Per Municipality | | | |
| Non-metro | 282,443 | | |
| Metro | 484,265 | | |
| Race | | | |
| African/Black | 389,737 | | |
| Coloured | 353,657 | | |
| Indian/Asian | 3,171 | | |
| White | 20,143 | | |
| Gender | | | |
| Female | 407,793 | | |
| Male | 358,915 | | |
| Age group | | | |
| 15-19 | 77,045 | | |
| 20-24 | 232,582 | | |
| 25-29 | 227,441 | | |
| 30-34 | 229,640 | | |

Source: Stats SA [2023]

Census 2011 has a detailed breakdown of NEETs at a municipal level. However, this data is outdated. The most recent data provides a breakdown of NEETs at a metro and non-metro level, as reported above. Additional questions about this can be posed to Stats SA who are completing the Census 2022.

The Department has experiential learning programmes that provides a monthly stipend of up to 12 months, on the job training and in most cases an accredited skills programme. Of the beneficiaries that complete the experiential learning programmes, 80% are offered further employment. In the 2023/24 financial year, R99.19 million is allocated towards our skills priority.

Details regarding a number of other exciting projects - that form part of the Department's R512.78 million budget - were shared in my speech during the Vote 12 Appropriations Bill debate.